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1

Before we proceed to treat of the cure
of fever, I shall mention the symp-
toms which indicate its approach,
and the Remedies which are proper
to prevent it. and here ^{nearly} ~~begin~~ in the
words of the poet - I may say ^{begin by} ~~say~~ ^{stand off!} ~~stand off!~~
^{saying +} ~~proceed, proceed~~ ^{perform} ~~stand off!~~ ^{your friends &}
Advocates for ~~proceeding~~ ^{no Remedies} ~~proceeding~~ ^{no name} for the putrid signs
of fever in any of your numerous
volumes of the nomenclature of
diseases. Your ~~own~~ ^{teaching} system ~~teaches~~
you that a fever ^{in its forming state} is
thing, and never to be touched until
it ~~is~~ ^{is} discovered by ~~specific~~ ^{specific} symptoms
to what class, order, genus & species
it belongs. But the system I am
teaching, inculcates a very

V in whom it appears in unusual
playfulness - and a dryness, crispness
and rising of the hair on their
heads. It is remarkable the same
^{of the hair} ~~Disproportion~~ takes place in the
hair of Cats previously to their
being affected with the epidemic w:
has lately been so fatal to them in
Europe [In addition to this symptom,
they do not, when thrown from
a height fall on their feet]. But a
change in the state of the hair is
not confined to children, and Cats.

2
different ~~conduct~~ ^{practice}. Its language
is - "principis obola - tero medicina
paratur!" - It invites us to ~~seek~~ ^{meet}
our patients, for the first time, not
in their beds, but in their fields - in
the streets, or by their fire-sides, and
to prevent, instead of curing their
diseases by prescribing for their pre-
monitory symptoms. These
I have said are 1 ^{elevated}, but
artificial excitement. 2 Debility
from action & abstraction, and
3 Depression. —

1 Elevated excitement is frequently
a precursor of fever. We see it more
frequently in children than in
adults; ~~it~~ ^{it} discovers itself in a frequent
pulse, but ~~not~~ ^{not} a morbid pulse —
— wakefulness — ^{or partial sleep with mostly} a redness or yellowness
about the face,

Dr Cabanuco relates that the famous
Marquis of Misibean had curly hair, &
that whenever he was about to
be indisposed, it lost its curls, &
became soft at its roots & ends.
Again - ~~turn back~~ elevated
excitement - turn back

✓ a profuse discharge of Urine

3 ^{unusual}
of the eyes, ~~a great vivacity of mind,~~
~~and activity of body~~ a burning sensa-
tion from wine ^{or spices} in the mouth and
Stomach, colors like that of the rainbow
appearing to the eyes - a smell like
that of ^{Sassafras} ~~Sassafras~~ from rubbing
the hands - a ^{hot breath} ~~hot breath~~ during the treatment
of ^{hoins} ~~hoins~~ ^{or breaking out} ~~or breaking out~~
sores - a drying up of an old sore -
an increase of appetite - or a disinclination
to artificial ~~staple~~ articles of diet - ~~particularly~~
particularly ^{to} coffee & tobacco, and an
unusual degree of activity of body, &
vividness of mind. ^{more or less of these} ~~These~~ symptoms
precede fevers of great morbid excitement
chiefly, such as the plague, or yellow
fever. The Remedies - ^{for it} ~~for~~ are - Rest,
abstinence - a gentle purge, and if
not relieved by them, - the loss of a
few ounces of blood. - By the last
remedy, the yellow fever is ~~is~~ who

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presented in the French troops in St
Domingo. It was likewise presented
by the same means in Virginia by
Smithell in the year 1741. The
gradual discharge from Jones & Winter
has sometimes had the same happy
effect in this stage of predisposition
to malignant fever.

2 The Signs of Debility whether from
languor
Action, or Abstraction are - a sense
of fatigue - or a Disposition to sweat
after moderate exercise - Costiveness,
encrease or diminution of Urine &
sometimes a sweetish taste in it -
Sleeping - with distressing dreams. In
Children this debility appears in their
inclining to being soon tired in standing
or walking, and inclining to be
lifted into their mothers laps.

The Remedies for Debility in

v yawning, some pain -

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this simple are a Rest - a little warm tea - the pediluvium, sometimes the moderate exercise of the understanding in study (if the Debility have not been induced by it) cheerful Society, and avoiding every ^{all those} things that push the System into Depression or morbid excitement.

3 The Symptoms of Depression are - "weakness of the limbs, inability to stand or walk without pain, or a sense of fatigue, a dry cool or ^{stagnant} cold skin, ^{tingling} numbness, shivering, ^{tingling} chilliness, shivering of the hands & face, & a weak or quick pulse."

The Remedies here should be - ~~rest~~ - Abstinence - a gentle purge, or a small bluing, and afterwards some gently stimulating medicine or drink.

The Symptoms which have been thus enumerated, of elevated excitement, Debility & Depression ~~return~~

~~✓ This is always the case when
there is pain; for this is the effect
only of disease some portion of disease.~~

= 1 Rest. This consists in repairing
 from labor, exercise & study, and
 when practicable, going to bed. The
 last should always be advised as it
 gives the System an opportunity of
 equalizing excitement by ^{the} equal
 relaxation of all the muscles of the
 body. Rest was found to be peculiarly
 useful in the forming stage of the
 Sweating Sickness. Those patients
 recovered most easily who ^{retired} ~~threw~~
^{quietly to their} ~~themselves into~~ beds with their
 cloaths on, and lay without mo-
 ving ^{even the act of undressing, ex-} hand or foot. I have seen
 the same good effects from the
 perfect ~~to~~ quiescence ^{in bed,} of every limb
 in the ^{forming stage of} yellow fever. The least
 motion, even of the head, induced
 chilliness, and a tendency to the

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excitement of fever. We often see
travelling ^{cases in the} ~~remittent~~ ^{forming} ~~fevers~~ ^{state of}
under them mortal. The only
way to conquer an approaching
fever - is to subvert it.

2. ^{Abstinence or} Fasting. This acts ^{by} abstracting
the stimulus of Aliment, & thus
lessens the stimulus of the remote
cause of the fever. Dr Miller has
published an excellent paper ⁱⁿ ~~favor of this remedy~~
~~this subject~~ in the Medical Repository
of New York, ^{in favor of this remedy} in preventing the bilious
fever of the Delaware State. There
diluting drinks should be taken ~~was~~
during this abstinence from ~~solid~~ ^{solid} food.
= nourishing food. It was by the
use of these two remedies viz Rest
& fasting, that ^{the famous} Maelin the player
~~prevented~~ ^{prevented} attacks of fever ^{and}
~~escape~~ ^{fits} of sickness of all kinds during

V ~~Cool or cold water. - my own case~~
~~in the forming state of yellow fever. -~~

VI Here Dr Brown's practice of ~~thinning~~
~~near to dyspepsia and gradually opening it.~~

his long life which lasted above
600 years. He always made it a
practice as soon as ^{he} felt the least
indisposition to go to bed, where he
lay without eating, or company
for two or three days, & rose from
bed ~~free of~~ in good health. ~~+~~

3 Gentle Stimulants. I say gentle
stimulants for the dyspepsia being
but newly formed, & accompanied
with an accumulation of excrement?
requires such stimulants only. They
should be the pediluvium, the warm
bath - a warm bed - sage, or Camo-
mile tea - wine & whies - From 20
to 30 drops of Laudanum with a
few drops of Spirit of Mustard.
These ^{lignors} act by their quality, but a
gentle stimulus may be created by
distending the stomach and ~~blood~~

& Shakespear the great observer of
Nature did not overlook the in-
fluence of business in preventing
Sickness, hence he makes Hotspur
in Henry 4th to say to the messenger
who informed him that his fa-
ther was sick "Zounds! how had ^{he}
the leisure to be sick
"In such a jostling time!"

deals with any thin diluting drink
or even with Cold water. To promote
a cure by means of these diluting

Drinks a salt lining is sometimes
recommended in Holland in the
forming stage of a Catarrh on
purpose to excite a thirst for
plentiful draughts of them.

4 Mr Brisot in his travels thro' the
United States informed me that he
^{had} known a fever invented when in
its forming state, by the ^{gentle} exercise of
the understanding in business &
study. The Depression here was proba-
-bly induced by a Corporal Stimulus.
D'Arcy has mentioned another
mode of preventing fever in its for-
-ming state, and that is by pouring
cold water upon the body. He says

6. Change of Air. Blind fetters
in their journey, ^{in their journey} ~~are~~
Jews are often prevented by
sending patients from the ^{land} shore
in the West Indies to the ships,
~~near~~ at a little distance from
the land shore. They are cured
by the pure air. Removal from
sickly towns to the country has
often had the same effect.

10
he prevented it in 15 out of 17
soldiers ~~expressly~~ ^{in this way.} ~~by using the loz~~ Its
Its action can be safe only in
the dyspeptic state of the blood vessels.
It ~~also~~ evidently elevates the system,
& equalizes excitement. ✓

11
2 gentle vomits. These are
most proper when the disease
is nearly formed. They are
1 violent purges. These have in
many instances checked an in-
cident yellow fever. Dr Gordon says
he often prevented the principale
fever by this remedy.

2 gentle vomits. These in many
instances prevented the the hospital
fever in the American Army in
1777 when given in its forming state.
Dr Brown speaks in high terms of this
remedy in the hands of a British

3rd
✓ moderate bleeding. The loss
of six or eight ounces of blood
in this forming state of fever
has in many instances preven-
-ted it, while the loss of a great
-ter quantity by accumulating
too much excitability ^{has} produced
it. /

† Sir J. Pringle tells us that he
several times prevented an attack
of fever by ~~the~~ exciting a sweat
by vinegar & by with the use of
harts horn, taken in its form-
-ing state. 11 6 a Rhistor to the

Wansee
surgical
surgery of the name of ~~Wansee~~.

His emetic was a pill which
purged, ^{and} ~~emetic~~ emeated as well as purged.
He called it his thunderbolt.

I prevented or measured the break
bone fever of 1780 in this city in
many instances by nothing but
a gentle dose of an emetic medicine.

4 Gentle Sweats. These should be
excited by diluting drinks, that do
not stimulate much, or by ap-
plications to the skin in a man-
ner to be mentioned hereafter. †

5 By the discharge of heat from the
body by means of cool air or cold
water. Of the latter ~~of the latter~~
have mentioned two striking facts
in the history of the yellow fever
of 1794. — my own case in 1794 —
all of ~~have thus mentioned~~

= head I find says has prevented
the Jaid from when applied in
the its forming state. I have thus
mentioned =

= all the remedies for removing depression, and thus preventing an attack of fever. But you are not ~~not~~ but to suppose that the premonitory signs of elevated excitement, debility, & depression occur always in the order in which they have been described.

- ~~That~~ This would be to expect uniformity in the morbid operations of nature in the ^{human body} system, & to relapse into nosology under new and and different names. All the symptoms of the three stages of premonitory ~~of~~ ~~monition~~ of fever sometimes blend themselves together and even some degree of morbid excitement is occasionally added to them. This is the case whenever pain attends therefore it is always the effect of morbid

V ~~must the body proper to add~~
 here - that while ^{elevated ex-} ~~the~~ ~~premonitory~~
~~signs of disease~~ excitement
 Debility & Depression encroach
 upon disease, ^{the system} Disease retains
 many of their ^{of each of them} symptoms, ^{fewer} when they
^{Disease is} ~~it is~~ completely formed. Thus
 we see ~~at~~ elevated excitement
 in the brain - Debility in the muscles
 and depression in the Alimentary
 Canal, while the blood vessels
 are in a state of high & protuma-
 -^{or marked} ~~tural~~ excitement. Indeed, ~~As~~
~~from~~ disease, and of course ~~from~~
 is always partial, the parts of
 the body exempted from disease
 are always in one of or more
 of the above predisposing, and
 premonitory states.

or less disease. A knowledge of
 this irregularity in the symptoms
 which precede fever, should lead
 us to accommodate our remedies
 to those symptoms, by rendering
 them more or less stimulating
 or depleting according to the existing
 state of the system. ^{It is V} But ~~this is~~

~~All these~~ The means of
 preventing fever by attaching it in
 its forming state, require the highest
 importance, when we reflect ^{that} ~~how~~
 there are few ^{but what we can}
~~prevent~~ fevers, ~~there are~~ ^{and then that}
~~we can prevent~~ ^{when formed that} ~~we have~~ ^{many we cannot}
~~are that we can~~ cure. If after
 admitting the ~~power~~ predominance
 of a single Epidemic, the remedies
 that have been mentioned, were
 used in every case of indisposition
 during its prevalence, there would

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probably be but little mortality even
 from the plague itself. Thousands
 have perished in Philad^a from the
 yellow fever ~~was~~ from neglecting
 these means in its forming state,
 in consequence of their believing
~~for~~ upon the authority of some
 of the most popular physicians
 in the city, that they were indis-
 posed only with colds, or mild
 remittents. ~~hence~~ But we not
 only ^{prevent} death, but the pain &
 solicitude to both patient & physi-
 cian of from ~~the~~ a fever running
 its course, even when it ~~does~~ ^{ends}
~~not~~ in a recovery, ^{no 3} ~~for~~ ^{for} I believe
 with Dr. Hodge that a conti-
 nual fever, or ^{a fever} with slight
 remissions ^{generally} will run its course
 after it is completely formed

